



Re-Accredited by NAAC with 'A' Grade

**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY**

University Campus, Udhna-Magdalla Road, SURAT - 395 007, Gujarat, India.

**વીર નર્મદ દક્ષિણ ગુજરાત યુનિવર્સિટી**

યુનિવર્સિટી કેમ્પસ, ઉધના-મગદલા રોડ, સુરત - ૩૯૫ ૦૦૭, ગુજરાત, ભારત.

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### **-: પરિપત્ર :-**

વિજ્ઞાન વિદ્યાશાખા હેઠળની સંલગ્ન ગણિતશાસ્ત્ર વિષયની તમામ કોલેજોનાં આચાર્યશ્રીઓ જણાવવાનું કે, શૈક્ષણિક વર્ષ ૨૦૨૨-૨૩ થી અમલમાં આવનાર ટી.વાય.બી.એસસી સેમેસ્ટર -૫ અને સેમેસ્ટર-૬ ના નવા અભ્યાસક્રમ ગણિતશાસ્ત્ર વિષયની અભ્યાસ સમિતિની તા.૨૪/૦૩/૨૦૨૨ની સભાનાં ઠરાવ ક્રમાંક:૨ અન્વયે નીચે મુજબ કરેલ ભલામણ વિજ્ઞાન વિદ્યાશાખાનાં ડીનશ્રીએ વિદ્યાશાખાની મંજૂરીની અપેક્ષાએ વિજ્ઞાન વિદ્યાશાખા વતી મંજૂર કરી એકેડેમિક કાઉન્સિલને કરેલ ભલામણ એકેડેમિક કાઉન્સિલ તા.૧૨/૪/૨૦૨૨ની સભાનાં ઠરાવ ક્રમાંક:૨૭ થી સ્વીકારી મંજૂર કરેલ છે. જેની આથી જાણ કરવામાં આવે છે.

#### **ગણિતશાસ્ત્ર વિષયની અભ્યાસ સમિતિની તા.૨૪/૦૩/૨૦૨૨ની સભાનાં ઠરાવ ક્રમાંક:૨**

:: આથી ઠરાવવામાં આવે છે કે, શૈક્ષણિક વર્ષ ૨૦૨૨-૨૦૨૩ થી અમલમાં આવનાર ટી.વાય.બી.એસસી. સેમેસ્ટર - ૫ અને ૬, ગણિતશાસ્ત્ર વિષયનો પેટાસમિતિએ તૈયાર કરેલ અભ્યાસક્રમમાં જરૂરી સુધારા-વધારા સાથે સર્વાનુમતે મંજૂર કરી જૂન ૨૦૨૨થી અમલમાં આવે તે રીતે મંજૂર કરવા વિજ્ઞાન વિદ્યાશાખાને ભલામણ કરવામાં આવે છે.


#### **એકેડેમિક કાઉન્સિલની તા.૨૧/૦૪/૨૦૨૨ની ઠરાવ ક્રમાંક: ૨૭**

:: આથી ઠરાવવામાં આવે છે કે, શૈક્ષણિક વર્ષ ૨૦૨૨-૨૩ થી અમલમાં આવનાર ટી.વાય.બી.એસસી સેમે. -૫ અને સેમે. -૬ ના નવા અભ્યાસક્રમ ગણિતશાસ્ત્ર વિષયની અભ્યાસ સમિતિની તા.૨૪/૦૩/૨૦૨૨ની સભાનાં ઠરાવ ક્રમાંક:૨ અન્વયે કરેલ ભલામણ વિજ્ઞાન વિદ્યાશાખાનાં ડીનશ્રીએ વિદ્યાશાખાની મંજૂરીની અપેક્ષાએ વિજ્ઞાન વિદ્યાશાખા વતી મંજૂર કરી એકેડેમિક કાઉન્સિલને કરેલ ભલામણ સ્વીકારી ટી.વાય. બી.એસસી. સેમે. -૫ અને સેમે.-૬ ના નવો અભ્યાસક્રમ મંજૂર કરવામાં આવે છે.

(બિડાણ: ઉપર મુજબ )

ક્રમાંક : એસ./ગણિતશાસ્ત્ર/પરિપત્ર/૭૭૭૫/૨૦૨૨

તા.૨૦-૦૪-૨૦૨૨

  
ઈ.ચા. કુલસચિવ

પ્રતિ,

૧) વિજ્ઞાન વિદ્યાશાખા હેઠળની સંલગ્ન ગણિતશાસ્ત્ર વિષયની તમામ કોલેજોનાં આચાર્યશ્રીઓ.

૨) અધ્યક્ષશ્રી, વિજ્ઞાન વિદ્યાશાખા.

૩) પરીક્ષા નિયામકશ્રી, પરીક્ષા વિભાગ, વીર નર્મદ દ. ગુ. યુનિવર્સિટી, સુરત.

.....તરફ જાણ તેમજ અમલ સારૂ.

**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, SURAT.**  
**SYLLABUS FOR B.Sc. (MATHEMATICS)**  
**Semester: V, VI**  
**Effective from June 2022**

Semester	Paper	Name of the Paper	Hours	Credit	Marks
V	MTH-501	Group Theory	3	3	Total marks 70 (50 External +20 Internal)
	MTH-502	Linear Algebra – I	3	3	
	MTH-503	Real Analysis – I	3	3	
	MTH-504	Real Analysis – II	3	3	
	MTH-505	Graph Theory	3	3	
	MTH-506	Number Theory – I	3	3	
	E.G.	5001-Operations Research – I 5002-Computer Oriented Numerical Methods – I 5003-Fourier Series 5004-Computer Programming in FORTRAN 90 and 95-I	2	2	
VI	MTH-601	Ring Theory	3	3	Total marks 70 (50 External +20 Internal)
	MTH-602	Linear Algebra – II	3	3	
	MTH-603	Real Analysis – III	3	3	
	MTH-604	Real Analysis – IV	3	3	
	MTH-605	Discrete Mathematics	3	3	
	MTH-606	Number Theory – II	3	3	
	E.G.	6001-Operations Research – II 6002-Computer Oriented Numerical Methods – II 6003-Fourier Transform and its Applications 6004-Computer Programming in FORTRAN 90 and 95-II	2	2	

*(M) Tailor*  
 Chairman  
 DR. M. R. Tailor

**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, SURAT.**

**SYLLABUS FOR B.Sc.(MATHEMATICS)**

**SEMESTER –V**

**MTH – 501**

**(Group Theory)**

**Effective from June 2022**

**Marks:70 (20 internal+50external)**

**(3 Hours / Week - Credits :3)**

**Unit 1:**

Definition of a Group, Examples of Group, elementary properties of a Group, Finite Groups. Subgroups, Cyclic Groups, Order of an element.

**Unit 2:**

Cosets, Congruence Relation in Group Lagrange's theorem, Euler's theorem, Fermat's theorem, Counting principle.

**Unit 3:**

Normal subgroups & Quotient groups, Homomorphism, Isomorphism, Isomorphic groups, Fundamental theorem of homomorphism, Automorphisms, Cayley's theorem.

**Unit 4:**

Permutation Groups, Orbit & Cycles, Even permutation, Odd permutation, Alternating Group.

**The syllabus is covered by the following reference books:**

1. I. N. Herstein : Topics in Algebra, Wiley Eastern Ltd. New Delhi, Ed. 2016.
2. I. H. Sheth : Abstract Algebra, Nirav Prakashan, Ahmedabad.
3. N. S. Gopal Krishnan : University Algebra, Wiley Eastern Ltd.
4. P. R. Bhattacharya, S. K. Jain and S. R. Nagpaul : Basic Abstract Algebra, Cambridge University Press, Indian Edition, 1997.
5. Shantinayakan : Modern Algebra, S. Chand & Co.
6. Serge Lang : Algebra, Addition Wesley, 1993.
7. Surjeet & Kazi Zameeruddin : Modern Algebra, Vikas Publishing House.

*17/01/22*

**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, SURAT.  
SYLLABUS FOR B.Sc. (MATHEMATICS)**

**SEMESTER – V**

**MTH –502**

**(Linear Algebra – I)**

**Effective from June 2022**

**Marks : 70 (20 internal + 50external)**

**(3 Hours / Week - Credits :3)**

**Unit 1:**

Definition and examples of Vector space, Subspace, Necessary and sufficient condition for a subspace, Illustrations.

**Unit 2:**

Span of a set, union and intersection of subspaces, Sum and Direct sum of subspaces.

**Unit 3:**

Linearly dependent and independent vectors, Verification of Linear dependence or independence.

**Unit 4:**

Dimension and Basis of a vector space, Extension of a linearly independent set to a basis, Dimension of sum.

**The syllabus is covered by the following reference books:**

1. V. Krishnamurthy, V. P. Mainra & J. L. Arora : An Introduction to Linear Algebra, Affiliated East-West Press Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi. Ed. 2018.
2. I. H. Sheth : Linear Algebra, NiravPrakashan.
3. S. Kumaresan : Linear Algebra, Prentice Hall of India, 2000.
4. Serge Lang : Linear Algebra, Addition-Wesley Pub. Co. (Student Ed.).
5. Balakrishnan : Linear Algebra, Tata-McGraw Hill Ed.

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**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, SURAT.**

**SYLLABUS FOR B.Sc. (MATHEMATICS)**

**SEMESTER – V**

**MTH – 503**

**(Real Analysis – I)**

**Effective from June 2022**

**Marks : 70 (20 internal + 50external)**

**(3 Hours / Week - Credits :3)**

**Unit 1:**

Bounded sequences, Monotone sequences, Operations on convergent sequences.

**Unit 2:**

Operations on divergent sequences, Concepts of limit superior and inferior, Cauchy sequence.

**Unit 3:**

Convergence and divergence of series of real numbers, Series with non-negative terms, Alternating series, Conditional and absolute convergence.

**Unit 4:**

Tests for absolute convergence, Series whose terms form a non-increasing sequence.

**The syllabus is covered by the following reference books:**

1. R. R. Goldberg : Method of Real Analysis, Oxford & IBH Pub. Co. Ltd. New Delhi. Ed. 2019
2. T. M. Apostol : Mathematical Analysis, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi.
3. S. C. Malik : Real Analysis, Wiley-Eastern Pub. Co., New Delhi.
4. Walter Rudin : Principles of Mathematical Analysis, McGraw Hill book Company.

*Revised*

**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, SURAT.**

**SYLLABUS FOR B.Sc. (MATHEMATICS)**

**SEMESTER – V**

**MTH – 504**

**(Real Analysis – II)**

**Effective from June 2022**

**Marks : 70 (20 internal + 50 external)**

**(3 Hours / Week - Credits :3)**

**Unit 1:**

Revision of Limit and Continuity of a function on the real line, Definition & examples of Metric spaces.

**Unit 2:**

Limit, Convergence and Cauchy sequence in metric space, Equivalent metrics.

**Unit 3:**

Open ball in  $\mathbb{R}^1$ , Open ball in metric space, Functions continuous on metric spaces.

**Unit 4:** Open sets, More about open sets.

**The syllabus is covered by the following reference books:**

5. R. R. Goldberg : Method of Real Analysis, Oxford & IBH Pub. Co. Ltd. New Delhi. Ed. 2019
6. T. M. Apostol : Mathematical Analysis, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 1985.
7. S. Lang : Undergraduate Analysis, Springer-Verlag, New York, 1983.
8. D. Som Sundaram & B. Chaudhari : A first syllabus in Mathematical Analysis, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 1997.
9. P. K. Jain & S. K. Kaushik : An Introduction to Real Analysis, S. Chand & Co. New Delhi, 2000.
10. E. T. Copson : Metric Spaces, Cambridge University Press, 1968.
11. P. K. Jain & K. Ahmed : Metric Spaces, Narosa Pub. House, New Delhi, 1996.

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**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, SURAT.**

**SYLLABUS FOR B.Sc. (MATHEMATICS)**

**SEMESTER – V**

**MTH – 505**

**(Graph Theory)**

**Effective from June 2022**

**Marks : 70 (20 internal + 50 external)**

**(3 Hours / Week - Credits :3)**

**Unit 1:**

Graphs, Various type of graphs, Incidence and Degree, Isolated and pendent vertices, Subgraphs, Isomorphism between two graphs.

**Unit 2:**

Operations on graphs, Walks, Paths, Circuits, Connected graphs, Disconnected graphs, Components of graphs.

**Unit 3:**

Euler graphs, Arbitrary traceable graph, Hamiltonian Graphs, Applications of graphs: Königsberg Bridge Problem, Seating Arrangement Problem, Utility Problem.

**Unit 4:**

Trees, Properties of trees, Pendent vertices in a tree, Distance between two vertices, Centre, Radius and Diameter of a Tree, Rooted & Binary trees.

**The syllabus is covered by the following reference books:**

1. Narsingh Deo : Graph Theory with applications to Engineering & Computer Science, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., 2019.
2. R. J. Wilson : Introduction to Graph Theory, Academic Press, New York, 1972.
3. E. Harray : Graph Theory, Addison Wesley Pub. Co., 1969.
4. C. Berge : The Theory of Graphs and its Applications, John Wiley & Sons, 1962.

*M. K. Jaiswal*

**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, SURAT.**

**SYLLABUS FOR B.Sc. (MATHEMATICS)**

**SEMESTER – V**

**MTH – 506**

**(Number Theory – I)**

**Effective from June 2022**

**Marks : 70 (20 internal + 50external)**

**(3 Hours / Week - Credits :3)**

**Unit 1:**

Divisibility of integers, the Division Algorithm, Greatest Common Divisor of two integers, the Euclidean algorithm, Relation between Greatest Common Divisor and Least Common Multiple of two integers.

**Unit 2:**

Computation of the solutions of Linear Diophantine Equations in two variables, Primes and Composite numbers, Fundamental Theorem of Arithmetic, Pythagorean theorem for the irrationality of  $\sqrt{p}$ , for any prime  $p$ .

**Unit 3:**

Sieve of Eratosthenes, Infinitude of primes, Upper Bound for the primes, Theory of Congruences.

**Unit 4:**

Basic Properties of Congruence, Divisibility tests of 9 and 11.

**The syllabus is covered by the following reference books:**

1. David M. Burton : Elementary Number Theory, Tata McGraw-Hill Pub. Co. Ltd., New Delhi, 7th Ed., 2011.
2. S. G. Telang : Number Theory, The Tata McGraw Hill Co. Ltd., New Delhi.
3. I. Niven, S. Zuckerman & L. Montgomery: An Introduction to Theory of Numbers, John Wiley, 1991.
4. George Andrews : Number Theory, The Hindustan Pub. Corporation, New Delhi.

*M. S. J. 11/22*



**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, SURAT.**

**SYLLABUS FOR B.Sc. (MATHEMATICS)**

**SEMESTER – V**

**Elective Generic – 5001**

**(Operations Research – I)**

**Effective from June 2022**

**Marks : 70 (20 internal + 50external)**

**(2 Hours / Week - Credits :2)**

**Unit 1:**

Graphical solution of Linear Programming Problem (LPP). Definition of the Dual Problem, General rules for converting any Primal Problem into its dual, the symmetric Dual Problems.

**Unit 2:**

Basic concept of Basic, Non-basic, Degenerate, Non-degenerate and Basic feasible solutions of LPP, Slack & Surplus variables.

**Unit 3:**

LPP in the standard matrix form, Slack & Surplus variables, Solution of LPP using Simplex method.

**Unit 4:**

Solution of LPP using Two Phase Simplex method and Big-M method.

**The syllabus is covered by the following reference books:**

1. J. K. Sharma : Operations Research: Theory & Applications, McMillan India Ltd., 1998.
2. Kanti Swaroop, P. K. Gupta & Man Mohan : Operations Research, S. Chand & Sons, New Delhi, 1998.
3. G. Hadley : Linear Programming, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 1995.
4. S. D. Sharma: Operations Research, Kedarnath Ramnath & Co.
5. P. M. Karak : Linear Programming, New Central Book Agency Pvt. Ltd. Calcutta.
6. K. V. Mittal & L. Mohan : Optimization methods in O.R. and System Analysis, New Age International Publications.
7. Goel & Mittal : O.R., Pragati Prakashan, Meerut.

*Mittal*

**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, SURAT.**  
**SYLLABUS FOR B.Sc. (MATHEMATICS)**  
**SEMESTER – V**  
**Elective Generic – 5002**  
**(Computer Oriented Numerical Methods–I)**  
**Effective from June 2022**  
**Marks : 70 (20 internal + 50external)**  
**(2 Hours / Week - Credits :2)**

**Unit 1:**

Flowcharts and symbols, More flowchart in examples.

FORTTRAN language, character used in FORTRAN, FORTRAN constants, FORTRAN variable names.

**Unit 2:**

Type declaration for integer and real, Arithmetic expression (real and integer expressions), Hierarchy of operations in expressions, Examples of Arithmetic expressions.

**Unit 3:**

Arithmetic statement, Mode of Arithmetic expression, Special function, Examples of use of functions, Program preparation preliminaries.

**Unit 4:**

Input-Output statement, STOP and END statement, FORTRAN coding form, Simple FORTRAN program, FORTRAN programming examples.

**The syllabus is covered by the following reference books:**

- 1.V. Rajaraman: Computer Programming in FORTRAN77, PHI.
- 2.V. Rajaraman: Computer Oriented Numerical Methods, PHI.
- 3.Dhaliwal, Agarwal and Gupta: Programming with FORTRAN 77, Wiley Eastern Ltd.
- 4.R. S. Salaria: Computer Oriented Numerical Methods, Khanna Book Pub. Co. Ltd.
5. R. Sirkar: FORTRAN based Algorithms, New Central Book Agency, Calcutta.
- 6.V.Krishnamurthy: FORTRAN based Algorithms, East-West Press, New Delhi.

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**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, SURAT.**

**SYLLABUS FOR B.Sc. (MATHEMATICS)**

**SEMESTER – V**

**Elective Generic – 5003**

**(Fourier Series)**

**Effective from June 2022**

**Marks : 70 (20 internal + 50 external)**

**(2 Hours / Week - Credits :2)**

**Unit 1:**

Definition of Fourier series, Euler's formulae, Evaluation of definite integrals, Conditions for a Fourier expansion.

**Unit 2:**

Functions having points of discontinuity, Change in intervals, Even and Odd functions.

**Unit 3:**

Expansion of Even or Odd Periodic functions, Half range series, Typical waveforms.

**Unit 4:**

Half range series, Typical waveforms, Parseval's formula, Root mean square value, Complex form of Fourier series.

**The syllabus is covered by the following reference books:**

1. B. S. Grewal : Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Prakashan, New Delhi.
2. S. K. Jain : Fourier series and Fourier Transforms, Swarup and Sons Pub., New Delhi.
3. R. R. Goldberg : Method of Real Analysis, Oxford & IBH Pub. Co. Ltd. New Delhi.
4. R. V. Churchill : Fourier series and Boundary value problems, McGraw Hill ISE.
5. Vashishtha and Gupta : Integral Transforms, Krishna Publications, Meerut.

*Dr. A. K. Das*

**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, SURAT.**

**SYLLABUS FOR B.Sc. (MATHEMATICS)**

**SEMESTER – V**

**Elective Generic – 5004**

**(Computer Programming in FORTRAN 90 and 95-I)**

**Effective from June 2022**

**Marks : 70 (20 internal + 50 external)**

**(2 Hours / Week - Credits : 2)**

**Unit 1:**

Simple FORTRAN 90 programs-Writing a program, Input statement, Examples of FORTRAN 90 program

**Unit 2:**

Numeric Constants and Variables-Constants, Scalar Variables, Declaring Variable Names, Implicit Declaration, Named Constants and examples.

**Unit 3:**

Arithmetic Expressions-Arithmetic Operator and Modes of Expressions, Real Expressions, Integer Expressions, Precedence of operations in expressions, Examples of Arithmetic expressions.

**Unit 4:**

Assignment Statements-Defining Variables, Some problems Due to Rounding of real numbers, Mixed Mode Expressions, Intrinsic function.

**The syllabus is covered by the following reference books:**

1. Computer Programming in FORTRAN 90 and 95: V. RAJARAMAN, PHI Learning Private Limited, Seventeenth Printing-March-2015.
2. V. Rajaraman : Computer Programming in FORTRAN 77, PHI.
3. V. Rajaraman : Computer Oriented Numerical Methods, PHI.
4. Dhaliwal, Agarwal and Gupta : Programming with FORTRAN 77, Wiley Eastern Ltd.
5. R. S. Salaria : Computer Oriented Numerical Methods, Khanna Book Pub. Co. Ltd.
6. R. Sirkar : FORTRAN based Algorithms, New Central Book Agency, Calcutta.
7. V. Krishnamurthy : FORTRAN based Algorithms, East-West Press, New Delhi.

*M. J. J. J.*

**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, SURAT.**

**SYLLABUS FOR B.Sc. (MATHEMATICS)**

**SEMESTER – VI**

**MTH – 601**

**(Ring Theory)**

**Effective from June 2022**

**Marks : 70 (20 internal + 50 external)**

**(3 Hours / Week - Credits :3)**

**Unit 1:**

Definition of a Ring, Examples of Ring, Integral Domain, Field, Boolean Ring.

**Unit 2:**

Ring Homomorphism and Isomorphism, Ideals & Quotient rings, Maximal Ideal, Principal Ideal.

**Unit 3:**

Euclidean rings, Divisibility in commutative ring, GCD of two elements in a ring, Units and Associates in rings.

**Unit 4:**

Prime element in a Euclidean Ring, Unique factorization theorem in a Euclidean ring.

**The syllabus is covered by the following reference books:**

1. I. N. Herstein : Topics in Algebra, Wiley Eastern Ltd. New Delhi, 1983.
2. I. H. Sheth : Abstract Algebra, Nirav Prakashan, Ahmedabad.
3. N. S. Gopal Krishnan : University Algebra, Wiley Eastern Ltd.
4. P. R. Bhattacharya, S. K. Jain and S. R. Nagpaul : Basic Abstract Algebra, Cambridge University Press, Indian Edition, 1997.
5. Shantinayakan : Modern Algebra, S. Chand & Co.
6. Serge Lang : Algebra, ed. Addition Wesley, 1993.
7. Surjeet & Kazi Zameeruddin : Modern Algebra, Vikas Publishing House.

*Revised*

**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, SURAT.**

**SYLLABUS FOR B.Sc. (MATHEMATICS)**

**SEMESTER – VI**

**MTH – 602**

**(Linear Algebra – II)**

**Effective from June 2022**

**Marks : 70 (20 internal + 50external)**

**(3 Hours / Week - Credits :3)**

**Unit 1:**

Definition and examples of Linear transformation, Range and kernel of a linear transformation.

**Unit 2:**

Rank-Nullity Theorem, Inverse of a linear transformation, Consequences of Rank-Nullity Theorem, Composition of linear transformations.

**Unit 3:**

Matrix associated with Linear transformations, Linear transformation associated with a matrix, Application of Rank-Nullity Theorem formatrix.

**Unit 4:**

Inner product spaces, Norm of a vector, Cauchy-Schwarz's inequality, Triangular inequality, Orthogonal vectors, Vector Projection, Gram-Schmidt Orthogonalization Process, Orthonormal Set.

**The syllabus is covered by the following reference books:**

1. V. Krishnamurthy, V. P. Mainra & J. L. Arora : An Introduction to Linear Algebra, Affiliated East-West Press Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi. Ed. 2018.
2. I. H. Sheth : Linear Algebra, Nirav Prakashan.
3. S. Kumaresan : Linear Algebra, Prentice Hall of India, 2000.
4. Serge Lang : Linear Algebra, Addition-Wesley Pub. Co. (Student Ed.).
5. Balakrishnan : Linear Algebra, Tata-McGraw Hill Ed.

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**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, SURAT.**

**SYLLABUS FOR B.Sc. (MATHEMATICS)**

**SEMESTER – VI**

**MTH – 603**

**(Real Analysis – III)**

**Effective from June 2022**

**Marks : 70 (20 internal + 50external)**

**(3 Hours / Week - Credits :3)**

**Unit 1:**

Summability of sequences, Addition and subtraction of  $(C, 1)$  Summable sequences,  $(C, 2)$  Summable sequences,  $(C, 1)$  Summability of series.

**Unit 2:**

Sequences of functions, Pointwise convergence of Sequences of functions, Uniform convergence of Sequences of functions.

**Unit 3:**

Sets of measure zero, Definition of the Riemann Integral, Algebraic properties of Riemann Integral.

**Unit 4:**

Non-Algebraic properties of Riemann Integral Fundamental theorems of Integral Calculus, Mean-value Theorems of Integral Calculus.

**The syllabus is covered by the following reference books:**

1. R. R. Goldberg : Method of Real Analysis, Oxford & IBH Pub. Co. Ltd., New Delhi. Ed. 2019
2. T. M. Apostol : Mathematical Analysis, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 1985.
3. S. Lang : Undergraduate Analysis, Springer-Verlag, New York, 1983.
4. Louis Leithold : Calculus with analytic Geometry, Harper and Collins Pub. Co.
5. J. B. Thomas and Finney : Calculus with analytic Geometry.
6. E. T. Copson : Metric Spaces, Cambridge University Press, 1968.
7. P. K. Jain & K. Ahmed : Metric Spaces, Narosa Pub. House, New Delhi, 1996.

*Refer to*

**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, SURAT.**

**SYLLABUS FOR B.Sc. (MATHEMATICS)**

**SEMESTER – VI**

**MTH – 604**

**(Real Analysis – IV)**

**Effective from June 2022**

**Marks : 70 (20 internal + 50external)**

**(3 Hours / Week - Credits :3)**

**Unit 1:**

Limit points, Closure of a set, Closed sets, Homeomorphism of metric spaces, Dense set.

**Unit 2:**

Connected sets, Bounded sets, Totally bounded sets.

**Unit 3:**

Complete metric spaces, Contraction mapping, Picard's fixed-point theorem.

**Unit 4:**

Compact metric spaces, Open covering, Heine-Borel property, Finite Intersection property.

**The syllabus is covered by the following referencebooks:**

1. R. R. Goldberg : Method of Real Analysis, Oxford & IBH Pub. Co. Ltd., New Delhi. Ed. 2019
2. T. M. Apostol : Mathematical Analysis, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 1985.
3. S. Lang : Undergraduate Analysis, Springer-Verlag, New York, 1983.
4. S. C. Malik : Real Analysis, Wiley-Eastern Pub. Co., New Delhi.
5. Walter Rudin : Principles of Mathematical Analysis, McGraw Hill book Company.
6. Copson : Metric Spaces, Cambridge University Press, 1968.
7. P. K. Jain & K. Ahmed : Metric Spaces, Narosa Pub. House, New Delhi, 1996.

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**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, SURAT.**

**SYLLABUS FOR B.Sc. (MATHEMATICS)**

**SEMESTER – VI**

**MTH – 605**

**(Discrete Mathematics)**

**Effective from June 2022**

**Marks : 70 (20 internal + 50external)**

**(3 Hours / Week - Credits :3)**

**Unit 1:**

Binary relations, Properties of binary relations, Equivalence relation, Partial ordered relation, Partially ordered sets, Upper bounds, Lower bounds, GLB & LUB of sets, Totally ordered sets, Well ordered sets, Hasse Diagram, Lattices and its properties.

**Unit2:**

Lattices as Algebraic Systems, Lattice Homomorphism, Different types of lattices.

**Unit3:**

Boolean Algebra as an algebraic system, Boolean expressions (forms), Sum of Products Canonical form and Product of Sums Canonical forms of Boolean expressions.

**Unit 4:**

Representation and Minimization of Boolean functions by Karnaugh Map method and Quine- McCluskey Algorithm, AND, OR & NOT gates, Reduction of switching circuit diagram.

**The syllabus is covered by the following referencebooks:**

1. J. P. Tremblay & R. Manohar: Discrete mathematical Structures with Applications to Computer Science., McGraw Hill Book Co., 54<sup>th</sup> Reprint, 2019.
2. B. Kolman, R. C. Busby & S. Ross: Discrete Mathematical Structures, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., 3rd ed., 2001.
3. Elements of Discrete Mathematics, C. L. Liu, D. P. Mohapatra, Tata McGraw Hill, 2008.
4. Discrete Mathematics with Applications, Thomas Koshy, Academic Press, 2004.

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**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, SURAT.**

**SYLLABUS FOR B.Sc. (MATHEMATICS)**

**SEMESTER – VI**

**MTH – 606**

**(Number Theory – II)**

**Effective from June 2022**

**Marks : 70 (20 internal + 50external)**

**(3 Hours / Week - Credits :3)**

**Unit 1:**

Computation of the solutions of linear congruence, Chinese Remainder Theorem.

**Unit 2:**

Fermat's little theorem, Pseudo-primes, Wilson's theorem.

**Unit 3:**

The number of positive divisors and sum of all positive divisors of an integer, Basic properties and Multiplicative nature of these functions, The Möbius Inversion formula, Greatest integer function.

**Unit 4:**

Introduction of Euler's Phi-function, Multiplicative nature, Euler's Theorem.

**The syllabus is covered by the following reference books:**

1. David M. Burton : Elementary Number Theory, Tata McGraw-Hill Pub. Co. Ltd., New Delhi, 7th Ed., 2011.
2. S. G. Telang : Number Theory, The Tata McGraw Hill Co. Ltd., New Delhi.
3. I. Niven, S. Zuckerman & L. Montgomery: An Introduction to Theory of Numbers, John Wiley, 1991.
4. George Andrews : Number Theory, The Hindustan Pub. Corporation, New Delhi.

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**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, SURAT.  
SYLLABUS FOR B.Sc. (MATHEMATICS)**

**SEMESTER – VI**

**Elective Generic – 6001**

**(Operations Research – II)**

**Effective from June 2022**

**Marks : 70 (20 internal + 50external)**

**(2 Hours / Week - Credits :2)**

**Unit 1:**

Transportation problem, methods for finding initial basic feasible solution, Solution of Transportation problem by MODI method, Unbalanced Transportation problem.

**Unit 2:**

Assignment problems, The Hungarian method, Balanced & Unbalanced Assignment problems.

**Unit 3:**

Competitive Games, Two-person zero-sum game, Maximin and Minimax principle, Saddle points and the value of the game (based on pure strategies), Mixed strategies,

**Unit 4:**

Solution of Games with Saddle point, Game without saddle points, Dominance rule, Solution of  $m \times 2$  and  $2 \times n$  Games using graphical method.

**The syllabus is covered by the following reference books:**

1. J. K. Sharma : Operations Research: Theory & Applications, McMillan India Ltd., 1998.
2. Kanti Swaroop, P. K. Gupta & Man Mohan : Operations Research, S. Chand & Sons, New Delhi, 1998.
3. G. Hadley : Linear Programming, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 1995.
4. S. D. Sharma: Operations Research, Kedarnath Ramnath & Co.
5. P. M. Karak : Linear Programming, New Central Book Agency Pvt. Ltd. Calcutta.
6. K. V. Mittal & L. Mohan : Optimization methods in O.R. and System Analysis, New Age International Publications.
7. Goel & Mittal : O.R., Pragati Prakashan, Meerut.

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**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, SURAT.**

**SYLLABUS FOR B.Sc. (MATHEMATICS)**

**SEMESTER – VI**

**Elective Generic – 6002**

**(Computer Oriented Numerical Methods–II)**

**Effective from June 2022**

**Marks : 70 (20 internal + 50external)**

**(2 Hours / Week - Credits : 2)**

**Unit 1:**

Control statements, Relational operators, Logical IF statement, Arithmetic IF statement, Block IF statement. Statement labels, GOTO statement, Examples of use of Logical IF statement.

**Unit 2:**

Nested logical IF statement, Computed GO TO statement, DO statement, Examples of DO statement, Rules to be followed in utilizing DO loops, Subscripted variables.

**Unit 3:**

Subscripted Expression, Dimension statement, DO type notation for input/output statement, FORMAT specification.

**Unit 4:**

FORMAT specification for a numerical data, Iterative methods, Numerical integrations and differentiations, Numerical solution of ordinary differential equations.

**The syllabus is covered by the following reference books:**

- 1.V. Rajaraman: Computer Programming in FORTRAN 77, PHI.
- 2.V. Rajaraman: Computer Oriented Numerical Methods, PHI.
- 3.Dhaliwal, Agarwal and Gupta: Programming with FORTRAN 77, Wiley Eastern Ltd.
- 4.R. S. Salaria: Computer Oriented Numerical Methods, Khanna Book Pub. Co. Ltd.
5. R. Sirkar: FORTRAN based Algorithms, New Central Book Agency, Calcutta.
- 6.V.Krishnamurthy:FORTRAN based Algorithms, East-West Press, New Delhi.

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**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, SURAT.**

**SYLLABUS FOR B.Sc. (MATHEMATICS)**

**SÈMESTER – VI**

**Elective Generic – 6003**

**(Fourier Transform and Its Applications)**

**Effective from June 2022**

**Marks : 70 (20 internal + 50external)**

**(2 Hours / Week - Credits : 2)**

**Unit 1:**

Integral transforms, Fourier Transforms, Properties of Fourier Transform and its application.

**Unit 2:**

Convolution, Convolution theorem for Fourier transforms. Examples to use Convolution theorem.

**Unit 3:**

Parseval's Identity for Fourier transforms, Examples to use Parseval's Identity.

**Unit 4:**

Relation between Fourier and Laplace Transforms, Fourier transforms of the derivatives of a function, Fourier transform and its applications.

**The syllabus is covered by the following reference books:**

1. B. S. Grewal : Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Prakashan, New Delhi.
2. S. K. Jain : Fourier series and Fourier Transforms, Swarup and Sons Pub., New Delhi.
3. R. R. Goldberg : Method of Real Analysis, Oxford & IBH Pub. Co. Ltd. New Delhi.
4. R. V. Churchill : Fourier series and Boundary value problems, McGraw Hill ISE.
5. Vashishtha and Gupta : Integral Transforms, Krishna Publications, Meerut.

*Dr. S. K. Jain*

**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, SURAT.**

**SYLLABUS FOR B.Sc. (MATHEMATICS)**

**SEMESTER – VI**

**Elective Generic – 6004**

**(Computer Programming in FORTRAN 90 and 95–II)**

**Effective from June 2022**

**Marks : 70 (20 internal + 50 external)**

**(2 Hours / Week - Credits : 2)**

**Unit 1:**

Input-Output Statements, List-Directed Input statements, List-Directed Output statements, Examples of programs.

**Unit 2:**

Conditional Statements, Relational Operators, The Block IF Construct, Examples of Programs using IF structures.

**Unit 3:**

The Necessity of loops constructs in a Programming Language, The block DO loops in FORTRAN 90, Examples of Programs.

**Unit 4:**

Count Controlled DO loops in FORTRAN 90, Rules To be followed in writing DO loops, Examples of programs.

**The syllabus is covered by the following reference books:**

1. Computer Programming in FORTRAN 90 and 95: V. RAJARAMAN, PHI Learning Private Limited, Seventeenth Printing-March-2015.
2. V. Rajaraman : Computer Programming in FORTRAN 77, PHI.
3. V. Rajaraman : Computer Oriented Numerical Methods, PHI.
4. Dhaliwal, Agarwal and Gupta : Programming with FORTRAN 77, Wiley Eastern Ltd.
5. R. S. Salaria : Computer Oriented Numerical Methods, Khanna Book Pub. Co. Ltd.
6. R. Sirkar : FORTRAN based Algorithms, New Central Book Agency, Calcutta.
7. V. Krishnamurthy : FORTRAN based Algorithms, East-West Press, New Delhi.

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